

HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT 2

Due in class on Wednesday, September 15.

4. Prove that every subfield of \mathbb{R} contains \mathbb{Q} .
5. Let A and B be nonempty subsets of \mathbb{R} such that
 - (a) $A \cup B = \mathbb{R}$;
 - (b) if a is in A and b is in B then $a < b$;
 - (c) A contains no largest element.

Prove B contains a smallest element.

6. Let x be a positive real number and n a natural number. Prove there are rational numbers a and b such that

$$x - \frac{1}{n} < a^2 < x < b^2 < x + \frac{1}{n}.$$

7. Let A_1, A_2, \dots be nonempty subsets of \mathbb{R} such that the set $A = \bigcup_{n=1}^{\infty} A_n$ is bounded above. For each n let $b_n = \sup A_n$, and let $B = \{b_1, b_2, \dots\}$. Prove that $\sup A = \sup B$.