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## Math221: Matrix Computations Homework #7, Due Oct. 25, 2007

• Let  $A \in \mathbf{R}^{n \times n}$  be non-singular. The QR factorization with column pivoting gives

 $A\Pi = QR,$ 

where  $\Pi$  is a permutation. Let D be the diagonal of R and  $U = D^{-1}R$ , so that U is an upper triangular matrix with unit diagonal entries. This leads to

$$A\Pi = Q D U.$$

- Show that  $||U||_{\text{max}} = 1$ .
- Show that  $||U^{-1}||_{\max} \le 2^{n-1}$ . **Hint:** Use induction on n.
- For different values of n and c, compute  $||U^{-1}||_{\text{max}}$  for the Kahan matrix (kahan.m at class website).
- Problems 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5.