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## Math221: Matrix Computations Homework \#7, Due Oct. 25, 2007

- Let $A \in \mathbf{R}^{n \times n}$ be non-singular. The QR factorization with column pivoting gives

$$
A \Pi=Q R
$$

where $\Pi$ is a permutation. Let $D$ be the diagonal of $R$ and $U=D^{-1} R$, so that $U$ is an upper triangular matrix with unit diagonal entries. This leads to

$$
A \Pi=Q D U
$$

- Show that $\|U\|_{\text {max }}=1$.
- Show that $\left\|U^{-1}\right\|_{\max } \leq 2^{n-1}$. Hint: Use induction on $n$.
- For different values of $n$ and $c$, compute $\left\|U^{-1}\right\|_{\text {max }}$ for the Kahan matrix (kahan.m at class website).
- Problems 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4, 4.5.

